

666.762; 541.075

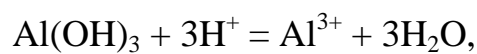
• • , , • • , — , ,  
 • • , • • , • • , « »

(  $\text{SiO}_2$  )  
 – Al –  $\text{ZrO}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ . –  
 32 40 , –  
 -32.

The influence of kind of ethyl silicate as  $\text{SiO}_2$ -precursor on modified fillers synthesis in ETS – Al –  $\text{ZrO}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  system has been studied. It is researched the mechanism of sol-gel compositions ageing which are prepared using ethyl silicate-32. It is shown that the seasonable kind of ethyl silicate for the fine ceramic powder preparation is ETS-32.

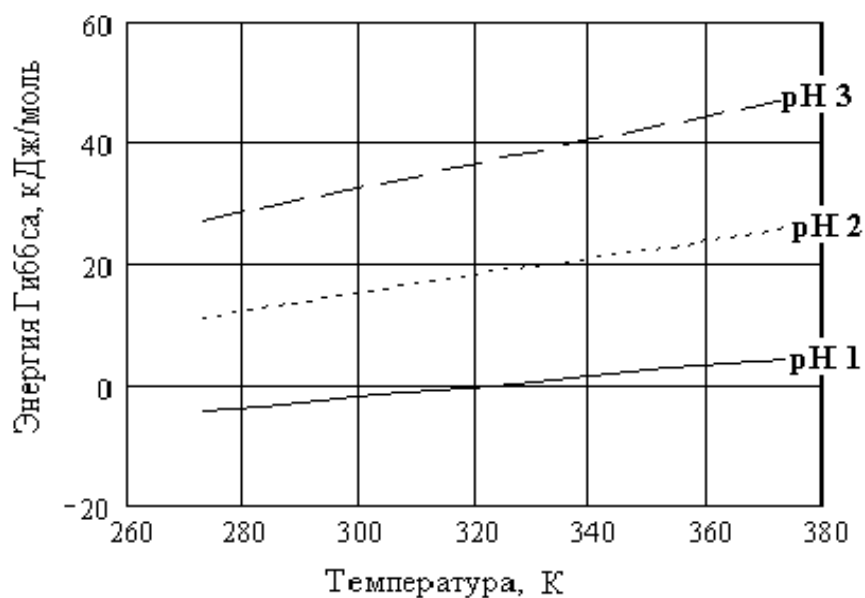
– –  
 • –  
 $\text{SiO}_2$  , –  
 $\text{Si}(\text{O}_{2.5})_4$  –  
 • –  
 – , ( ).  
 -32 , -40,  
 -32 , –  
 85 % -40 70 %.  
 – Al –  $\text{ZrO}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  –  
 • –  
 [1]. –

-40



[2, 3]  
( $\text{Al}^{3+}$ ).

( ,  $273 - 373^\circ$  )  
 $\gg$  ,  $=$  ,  $\ll$  ) ,  
 , , 1 (  $\Delta G < 0$  )  
 $\text{Al}^{3+}$  ,  
 303 = 1  
 $= 0,426 /$  ,  
 $=$  .



. 1. (273 – 383 )

( / )

	, /	,										
		273	283	293	303	313	323	333	343	353	363	373
1	>>	4	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	16
	=	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	3	4
	<<	-126	-130	-134	-137	-141	-144	-148	-151	-155	-159	-162
2	>>	20	22	24	25	27	29	31	32	34	36	38
	=	11	13	14	15	17	18	20	21	23	24	26
	<<	-111	-114	-117	-120	-123	-126	-129	-132	-135	-138	-141
3	>>	36	38	40	43	45	47	50	52	55	57	59
	=	27	29	31	33	35	37	39	41	43	45	47
	<<	-95	-97	-100	-102	-105	-107	-110	-112	-114	-117	-119
4	>>	51	54	57	60	63	66	69	72	75	78	81
	=	42	45	48	50	53	56	58	61	63	66	69
	<<	-79	-81	-83	-85	-87	-89	-90	-92	-94	-96	-98
5	>>	67	71	74	78	81	85	88	92	95	99	102
	=	58	61	65	68	71	74	77	80	84	87	90
	<<	-64	-65	-66	-67	-69	-70	-71	-73	-74	-75	-76
6	>>	83	87	91	95	99	103	107	111	115	119	124
	=	74	78	81	85	89	93	96	100	104	108	111
	<<	-48	-49	-49	-50	-51	-51	-52	-53	-54	-54	-55
7	>>	98	103	108	112	117	122	126	131	136	140	145
	=	90	94	98	103	107	111	116	120	124	129	133
	<<	-32	-32	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-34
8	>>	114	119	125	130	135	140	145	151	156	161	166
	=	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	144	149	154
	<<	-17	-16	-16	-15	-15	-14	-14	-13	-13	-13	-12
9	>>	130	136	141	147	153	159	165	170	176	182	188
	=	121	126	132	137	143	148	154	159	165	170	176
	<<	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	>>	145	152	158	165	171	177	184	190	196	203	209
	=	137	143	149	155	161	167	173	179	185	191	197
	<<	15	16	18	20	21	23	24	26	28	29	31
11	>>	161	168	175	182	189	196	203	210	217	224	231
	=	152	159	166	172	179	185	192	199	205	212	219
	<<	30	33	35	37	39	41	43	46	48	50	52

, ,  
 -  
 $Al^{3+}$   
 .  
 = 1,  
 $30^\circ$   $Al^{3+} = Al(OH)_3$  -  
 -40

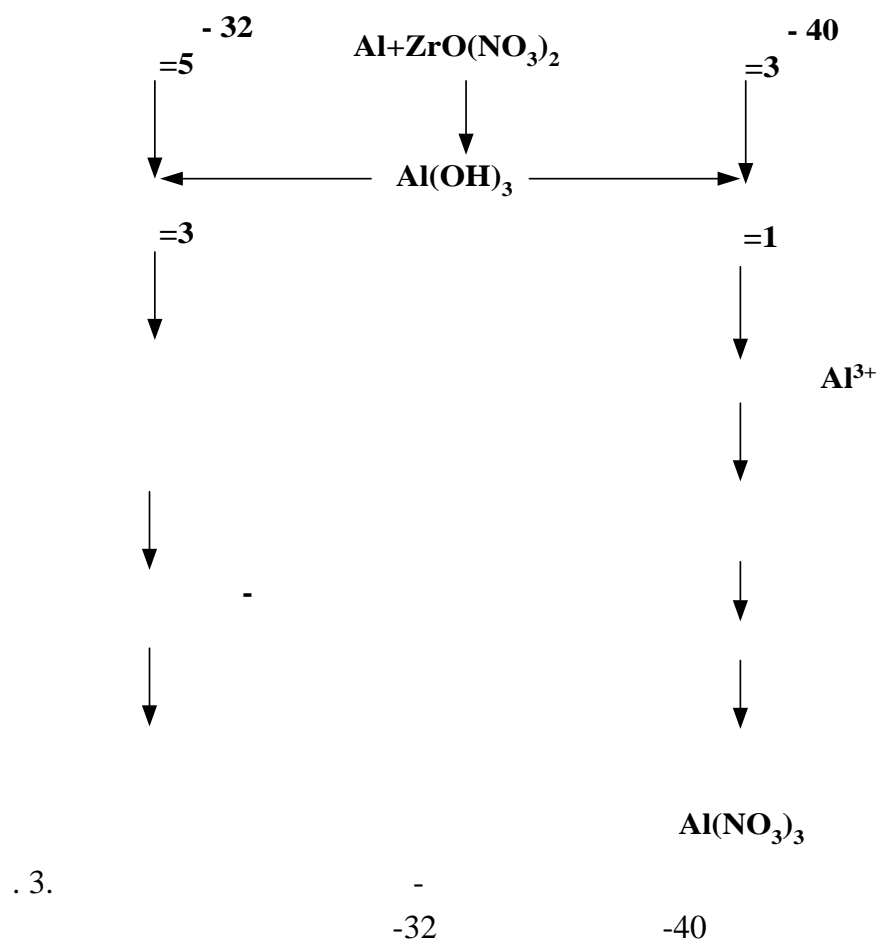
( . 2), .



. 2.

, -  
 -32 40 5, 6 3,4. -  
 40  
 , 1,16 %  
 100 . %, -32  
 0,8 %.  
 -40, -  
 , . . -32  
 -40, 32  
 , 85 %  
 40 70 %. [4],  
 . ,  
 32 40 3 1 -

= 1  
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 -32     40  
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 ,     3.  
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 , , -  
 40 -  
 $\text{Al} - \text{ZrO}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  - , ,  
 -  
 . , -32 -  
 = 3  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 : **1.** . 27899 , <sup>7</sup> 04 35/18  
 : . 27899 , <sup>7</sup> 04 35/18. . . ;  
 “ ”: - 200703374; . 04.04.2007; . 26.11.2007; . 19. **2.** . . -  
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 . . , . . , . .  
 - // . « » - 1996.  
 - 1 - 2. - . 27 - 29.

13.05.08